

Begin — June 26, 1959

A58

(560)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET DIPLOMAT
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 26 (AP)—A YOUNG SOVIET DIPLOMAT WHO SAID "I DESIRE A LIFE OF FREEDOM" HAS BEEN GRANTED REFUGE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT, THE RUSSIAN MADE A SCATHING ATTACK ON THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM.

HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS ALEXANDER UREVITCH KAZNACHEEV, 27-YEAR-OLD INFORMATION OFFICER IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN RANGOON.

THE CASE IS THE SECOND OF SENSATIONAL TYPE INVOLVING SOVIET EMBASSY PERSONNEL HERE IN LESS THAN TWO MONTHS. EARLY IN MAY A SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE WAS TAKEN BACK TO MOSCOW AFTER HE TRIED TO JUMP FROM A HOSPITAL WINDOW. INFORMANTS SAID HE APPARENTLY HAD WANTED TO SEEK ASYLUM.

IN THE NEW CASE THE AMERICAN EMBASSY RELEASED THE STATEMENT IT SAID KAZNACHEEV WROTE IN HIS OWN HAND EXPLAINING HIS ACTION. THE STATEMENT READ:

"I HAVE DECIDED ON MY OWN FREE WILL TO LEAVE MY FORMER LIFE AND RESPONSIBILITIES. I DESIRE A LIFE OF FREEDOM WHICH IS NOT POSSIBLE FOR A CITIZEN OF THE U.S.S.R. AND REQUEST ASYLUM.

"I HATE THE REGIME THAT IS PRESENTLY RULING THE SOVIET UNION. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT USES TERROR, SUBVERSION AND POLICE STATE METHODS TO ACHIEVE ITS AIMS.

"I BELIEVE THAT COMMUNISM IS EVIL BECAUSE IT DEPRIVES INDIVIDUAL MAN OF HIS PRIDE AND SELF-RESPECT. COMMUNISM REDUCES MAN TO SUBHUMAN LEVEL, WHERE HE IS A SLAVE OF THE PARTY AND ITS RULING MASTERS.

"SINCE I HAVE BEEN IN BURMA I HAVE BEEN FORCED BY MY SUPERIORS IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY TO SPY ON MY FELLOW RUSSIANS AS WELL AS ON MY BURMESE FRIENDS. I LOVE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE BUT I HATE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS CRUEL INTELLIGENCE SERVICES WHICH OPPRESS THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

"I HAVE FREELY LEFT MY POSITION IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN RANGOON BECAUSE I WANT TO STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CRUEL OPPRESSIVE TYRANNY OF COMMUNISM.

"I APPEAL TO MY FRIENDS IN BURMA AND IN RUSSIA TO APPRECIATE THE STEP I AM TAKING AND THE SACRIFICE I AM MAKING IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST TYRANNY.

"TO MY BURMESE FRIENDS ESPECIALLY I APPEAL THAT THEY RECOGNIZE THE DANGER TO THEIR WAY OF LIFE AND RELIGION AND IN FACT THEIR INDEPENDENT EXISTENCE FROM THE SOVIET RUSSIAN REGIME AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

"I STATE THAT THE ABOVE STATEMENT HAS BEEN MADE BY ME IN MY OWN HAND, OF MY OWN FREE WILL, IN THE SOLEMN HOPE THAT IT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE INEVITABLE SUCCESS OF THE FREE WORLD'S STRUGGLE AGAINST INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

THE STATEMENT WAS DATED JUNE 24.

KAZNACHEEV, A GRADUATE OF THE INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS INSTITUTE IN MOSCOW, SPEAKS BURMESE AND ENGLISH AS WELL AS RUSSIAN.

A STATEMENT FROM THE U. S. EMBASSY SAID HE ENTERED THE U. S. INFORMATION SERVICES LIBRARY IN RANGOON AND ASKED AN AMERICAN LIBRARIAN THERE TO PUT HIM IN TOUCH WITH SOMEONE IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. AN EMBASSY OFFICER WAS CALLED AND TALKED WITH KAZNACHEEV FOR AN HOUR.

HE SAID KAZNACHEEV TOLD HIM HE WAS DISILLUSIONED WITH COMMUNISM, THEN HE WANTED TO LEAVE THE SOVIET FOREIGN SERVICE AND SOUGHT THE AID AND PROTECTION OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

30.24-7529

A MEETING WAS ARRANGED FOR THE NEXT MORNING AND KAZNACHEEV RETURNED HOME. THE NEXT DAY HE KEPT HIS APPOINTMENT AND WAS ADMITTED TO THE U. S. EMBASSY BUILDING, WHERE HE HAS REMAINED.

WALTER P. MCCONAUGHY, U. S. AMBASSADOR, CALLED ON THE BURMESE FOREIGN MINISTER, U CHAN HTOON AUNG, TODAY AND INFORMED HIM OF THE PRESENCE OF THE SOVIET OFFICIAL IN THE EMBASSY.

EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO FLY KAZNACHEEV OUT OF BURMA. THEY DID NOT SAY WHERE HE WOULD GO.

LAST MONTH WHEN THE OTHER SENSATIONAL CASE BROKE, SOVIET OFFICIALS WOULD NOT TALK ABOUT IT. BUT HOSPITAL INFORMANTS SAID THE RUSSIAN, COL. MIKHAIL I. STRYGUINE, THE MILITARY ATTACHE, DENOUNCED THE SOVIET REGIME AND APPARENTLY WANTED TO SEEK ASYLUM.

STRYGUINE WAS HUSTLED FROM THE HOSPITAL BY 40 SOVIET GUARDS AND PUT ABOARD A SOVIET-OWNED PLANE MAY 3. THE INFORMANTS SAID HE HAD TRIED TO TAKE HIS OWN LIFE WHEN TOLD HE HAD TO RETURN TO MOSCOW.

ZR605PED

A92WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)—THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY RESHUFFLED ITS OFFICES TO SET UP A BUREAU DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO RUSSIAN AFFAIRS.

UNTIL NOW THE SOVIETS RATED ONLY THE ATTENTION OF A BRANCH IN THE OFFICE OF EASTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS. UNDER THE NEW SETUP, THERE'LL BE AN OFFICE OF SOVIET UNION AFFAIRS ON A PAR WITH OTHER ESTABLISHED SEPARATE OFFICES SUCH AS THOSE WHICH DEAL WITH GERMAN AND CHINESE AFFAIRS.

THE OFFICE OF EASTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS WILL DEVOTE ITS ATTENTION TO THE EUROPEAN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES OTHER THAN RUSSIA.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ANNOUNCED THE ACTION.

CAREER OFFICER RICHARD M. SERVICE WAS NAMED TO HEAD THE RUSSIAN OFFICE. SERVICE IS A BROTHER OF JOHN STEWART SERVICE, A CHINA SPECIALIST WHO WAS FIRED ON LOYALTY GROUNDS BY FORMER SECRETARY DEAN ACHESON IN 1951 AND REHIRED IN 1957 FOLLOWING A SUPREME COURT VERDICT IN HIS FAVOR. JOHN STEWART SERVICE NOW HOLDS WHAT OFFICIALS DESCRIBED AS A NON-SENSITIVE ADMINISTRATIVE JOB IN THE DEPARTMENT.

IN ANOTHER STEP EARLIER THIS YEAR, UNDERSECRETARY C. DOUGLAS DILLON ANNOUNCED PLANS TO SET UP A SPECIAL SMALL STRATEGY UNIT TO COUNTER THE SOVIET ECONOMIC DRIVE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

WHITE SAID THERE WAS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN THAT UNIT AND THE REPORTED PROPOSAL TO BRING CHARLES E. (CHIP) BOHLEN BACK TO WASHINGTON AS AN ADVISER TO SECRETARY CHRISTIAN A. HERTER. BOHLEN IS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPINES. HE FORMERLY SERVED IN MOSCOW.

WHITE SAID HE HAD CHECKED ON THE BOHLEN MATTER WITH OFFICIALS AROUND THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WAS UNABLE EITHER TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT.

"YOU CAN QUOTE ME AS BEING CONFUSED," HE SAID.

CR&JC754PED

A73WX (200)

BOHLEN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)—DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER HAS ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR THE SERVICES OF U. S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN AS A TOP ADVISER ON SOVIET AFFAIRS.

BOHLEN, WHOSE SWITCH FROM MOSCOW TO MANILA IN MAY 1957 CAUSED SOME SURPRISE IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES, HAS LONG BEEN REGARDED AS AN ABLE INTERPRETER OF SOVIET ZIG-ZAG POLICY SHIFTS.

ADDING WEIGHT TO THE REPORTS OF A POSSIBLE SHIFT OF BOHLEN FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA TO WASHINGTON WAS THE DISCLOSURE YESTERDAY THAT APPROVAL HAS BEEN GIVEN FOR THE CREATION OF A NEW COMMUNIST AFFAIRS OFFICE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE C. DOUGLAS DILLON INFORMED A LUNCHEON OF FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF THE NEW OFFICE, BUT MADE NO MENTION OF ITS PERSONNEL.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID HERTER EXPRESSED A DESIRE FOR BOHLEN'S SERVICES DURING THE RECENT GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

THEY SAID HERTER DID NOT REGARD BOHLEN IN THE SAME LIGHT AS DID THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FELT BOHLEN WAS TOO CLOSELY ATTUNED TO THE THINKING OF DEAN ACHESON, HIS DEMOCRATIC PREDECESSOR AS SECRETARY.

BOHLEN HAS PUT IN 30 YEARS IN THE U. S. FOREIGN SERVICE. HE HAS SERVED UNDER SEVEN SECRETARIES OF STATE--CORDELL HULL, EDWARD T. STETTINIUS, JAMES F. BYRNES, GEORGE C. MARSHALL, ACHESON, DULLES AND NOW HERTER.

WE749AED
A72WX

(360) NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR WAR

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)--THE MAKE-BELIEVE NATIONAL DEATH TOLL IN LAST OCTOBER'S HYPOTHETICAL NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES WAS INCREASED BY NEARLY 6 MILLION TODAY TO 54,900,000.

YESTERDAY, THE OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION REPORTED FIGURES WHICH, ADJUSTED TO THE PRESENT POPULATION OF 177 MILLION, INDICATED THE IMAGINARY ATTACK TOOK 48,900,000 LIVES.

THE REVISED COUNTY TODAY RESULTED FROM APPLYING A NEW FORMULA TO MEASURE THE INTENSITY OF EARLY RADIATION NEAR THE SCENE OF A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION.

ALL THE DATA IS BEING STUDIED BY A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH TODAY ENDED WEEK-LONG HEARINGS ON THE POSSIBLE EFFECT OF H-BOMB ATTACKS ON THIS COUNTRY.

CHAIRMAN CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE DECLARED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT RECOGNIZED ITS "CONSTITUTIONAL OBLIGATION TO PROTECT ITS CITIZENS FROM ENEMY ATTACK."

INDIVIDUALS CAN'T DO IT ALL, HE SAID--BUILD SHELTERS, STORE FOOD, AND GET THE NATION BACK ON ITS FEET AFTER AN ATTACK.

"IF LEADERSHIP IS GIVEN," HOLIFIELD SAID, "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL RESPOND AND PAY THE TAXES NECESSARY."

THERE HAS BEEN TESTIMONY THAT A NATIONWIDE SYSTEM OF SHELTERS WOULD COST UP TO 20 BILLION DOLLARS.

SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) AGREED THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS RESPONSIBILITIES BUT, HE SAID, IT CAN'T "DO EVERYTHING FOR EVERYBODY."

A SET OF CIVIL DEFENSE ESTIMATES, BASED ON THE CITIES' 1950 CENSUS, SHOWED THAT IN THE MAKE-BELIEVE NUCLEAR ATTACK LAST OCTOBER NEW YORK CITY SUFFERED THE MOST CASUALTIES, AND BALTIMORE THE MOST IN PROPORTION TO SIZE. CHICAGO CAME OUT WITH THE LEAST, PROPORTIONATELY.

THIS WAS THE PICTURE:

NEW YORK--TWO 10-MEGATON BOMBS LANDED NEAR THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE, KILLING 3,464,000 ON THE DAY OF ATTACK AND INJURING 3,634,000. SO SEVERELY THEY DIED IN 60 DAYS. THESE TOTAL 47 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION.

BALTIMORE--ONE 10-MEGATON AND ONE 8-MEGATON BOMB FELL, 2 1/2 MILES EAST OF FT. HOLABIRD AND HALF A MILE SOUTH OF CITY HALL. OF THE 1,338,000 IN THE AREA, THE ESTIMATE WAS THAT 79 PER CENT OR 1,057,000 DIED OUTRIGHT OR WERE FATALLY INJURED.

CHICAGO--TWO 10-MEGATON BOMBS DROPPED ON EVANSTON AND CHICAGO HEIGHTS, KILLING 18 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION. OF THE VICTIMS, 545,000 WERE ASSUMED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED THE FIRST DAY, 447,000 FATALLY WOUNDED.

JC649PED

B4WX (NUCLEAR, SUB, LABOR) Q

M(300)

FIRST LEAD NUCLEAR WAR

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)--HYPOTHETICALLY, NEW YORK SUFFERED THE MOST CASUALTIES BUT BALTIMORE WAS HARDEST HIT PERCENTAGEWISE OF BIG CITIES BLASTED BY H-BOMBS IN A MAKE-BELIEVE ATTACK LAST OCTOBER.

CHICAGO, IN RATIO TO POPULATION, CAME OUT WITH THE LOWEST TOLL OF DEAD AND INJURED.

MORE THAN HALF THE PERSONS THEORETICALLY KILLED IN THE COAST-TO-COAST ATTACK WERE IN 12 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

THAT WAS THE PICTURE DRAWN TODAY BY THE OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION FOR A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING THE IMPACT OF NUCLEAR WAR.

OCDM PREVIOUSLY REPORTED THAT ITS ELECTRONIC MACHINE CALCULATIONS INDICATED NEARLY 49 MILLION AMERICANS OR SOME 28 PER CENT OF THE PRESENT POPULATION WOULD HAVE PERISHED IN THE ASSAULT ENVISIONED IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S SCENARIO. ANOTHER 28 MILLION WOULD HAVE BEEN INJURED.

TOTAL CASUALTIES WERE PROJECTED FROM OCDM'S FIGURES BASED ON THE 1950 CENSUS IN ORDER TO REFLECT THE POTENTIAL LOSS IN TODAY'S POPULATION. THE BREAKDOWN BY CITIES COULD NOT BE EXPANDED IN THE SAME

WAY BECAUSE OF POPULATION UPS AND DOWNS.

ON THE BASIS OF THE 1950 CENSUS, OCDM RECKONED THAT TWO 10-MEGATON BOMBS LANDING NEAR THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE WOULD HAVE KILLED 3,464,000 IN THE NEW YORK AREA ON THE DAY OF THE ATTACK. ANOTHER 2,634,000 WOULD HAVE DIED WITHIN 60 DAYS. THAT COMES TO 47 PER CENT.

IN BALTIMORE, 1,057,000--OR 79 PER CENT--OF THE 1,338,000 IN THE AREA THEORETICALLY WERE KILLED OUTRIGHT OR RECEIVED FATAL INJURIES. THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONCEIVED THAT BALTIMORE, A PORT CITY WITH AIRCRAFT AND OTHER FACTORIES, WAS POUNDED BY ONE 10-MEGATON AND ONE 8-MEGATON WARHEAD. THEY LANDED 2 1/2 MILES EAST OF FT. HOLABIRD AND A HALF-MILE SOUTH OF CITY HALL.

IN THE CHICAGO REGION, OCDM ESTIMATED THAT TWO 10-MEGATON WEAPONS DROPPING ON EVANSTON AND CHICAGO HEIGHTS WOULD HAVE KILLED 545,000 ON THE FIRST DAY AND FATALLY WOUNDED 447,000. THAT AMOUNTS TO 18 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION.

THE OVER-ALL NATIONAL FIGURES WERE REPORTED PREVIOUSLY.

THE OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, WHICH GAVE THOSE ESTIMATES YESTERDAY, ALSO DREW UP REPORTS ON EACH OF THE 71 POPULATION AND INDUSTRIAL CENTERS MARKED FOR BOMBARDMENT. REP. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID NO FIGURES WOULD BE GIVEN FOR 153 MILITARY AND ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS ALSO ON THE ATTACK LIST.

TARGET CITIES WERE SELECTED AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THOSE USED BY OCDM IN CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISES.

IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S ATTACK PATTERN, AN ENEMY BLASTED KEY POINTS ACROSS THE COUNTRY WITH WARHEADS DELIVERING THE FORCE OF NEARLY 1 1/2 BILLION TONS OF TNT. INDIVIDUAL WEAPONS RANGED FROM 1 TO 10 MEGATONS. A MEGATON PARALLELS A MILLION TONS OF TNT.

WITNESSES YESTERDAY TESTIFIED THAT UNDERGROUND SHELTERS COULD BE INSTALLED TO SAVE SOME FROM EVEN THE SHOCK WAVES OF MODERATELY HEAVY BLASTS AND PRACTICALLY ALL FROM POTENTIALLY DEADLY NUCLEAR RADIATION. A FEDERAL SHELTER PROGRAM COULD COST ANYWHERE FROM 5 TO 20 BILLION DOLLARS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO RECEIVED THE BLEAKEST PICTURE YET IN ITS WEEK OF HEARINGS.

DR. JOHN N. WOLFE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION STAFF SAID NUCLEAR WAR COULD INCINERATE FORESTS, PRECIPITATE FLOODS AND LAND EROSION, BRING ON DISEASE, PESTILENCE AND THE THREAT OF FAMINE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONCEIVED THE ATTACK AS HAVING OCCURRED IN MID-OCTOBER. WOLFE, CHIEF OF AEC'S ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES BRANCH, SAID:

"I VISUALIZE THOSE PEOPLE UNSHELTERED IN HEAVY FALLOUT AREAS AFTER THREE MONTHS TO BE DEAD, DYING, SICK OR HELPLESS; THOSE SHELTERED, IF THEY CAN PSYCHOLOGICALLY WITHSTAND CONFINEMENT FOR THAT PERIOD,

TO EMERGE TO A STRANGE LANDSCAPE.
 "THE SUN WILL SHINE THROUGH A DUST-LADEN ATMOSPHERE, THE LANDSCAPE
 IN MID-JANUARY WOULD BE SNOW-COVERED OR BLACKENED BY FIRE...."
 SPRING, WOLFE ADDED, WOULD LAUNCH A GRADUAL RESTORATION OF
 HUMAN, ANIMAL AND PLANT LIFE. BUT HE SAID FULL RECOVERY WOULD
 REQUIRE MANY DECADES.

WE745AED

B10WX SEG

(360) BY ROBERT A. HUNT
 ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE
 WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-TWO HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR A FALLOUT SHELTER
 WOULD BE A LIFESAVING INVESTMENT FOR AMERICAN FAMILIES.
 THAT'S THE RECOMMENDATION OF LEO HOEGH, HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF CIVIL
 AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, WHO HAS ONE IN HIS SUBURBAN BETHESDA,
 MD., HOME THAT COST \$212.

"EVERY AMERICAN WHO HAS A CAR PAYS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF \$150 A
 YEAR FOR CAR INSURANCE," HOEGH TOLD A RECENT CLOSED-DOOR MEETING OF
 A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. "I THINK A \$200 INVESTMENT FOR
 A SHELTER AS A PERMANENT LIFESAVING INVESTMENT IS GOOD...."

HOEGH, IN TESTIMONY JUST MADE PUBLIC, SAID THESE FAMILY-TYPE
 SHELTERS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE OVER-ALL DETERRENT TO A WAR.
 "WE ARE URGING PEOPLE TO HAVE THE CAPABILITY OF PROTECTING THEIR
 HOMES AND THEIR FAMILIES," HOEGH SAID. "I THINK WITH THAT TYPE OF
 DISPERSION, YOU CANNOT PINPOINT THE SHELTER AS THE TARGET."

HOEGH, A FORMER GOVERNOR OF IOWA, SAID HIS OWN SHELTER IS CREATING
 AN INCENTIVE FOR FAMILIES IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD. IT'S ALSO USED AS A
 FAMILY ROOM.

"MY NEIGHBORS ARE STARTING TO PUT THEM IN," HE SAID. "OF COURSE,
 ONE OR TWO NEIGHBORS HAVE MADE RESERVATIONS IN MINE. AT LEAST IT
 MAKES THEM THINK."

HOEGH TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE A PERSON DIDN'T HAVE TO BE INSIDE SUCH
 A SHELTER AT THE TIME A BOMB IS DROPPED TO HAVE FALLOUT PROTEC-
 TION FROM IT.

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID THAT IF A 20-MEGATON BOMB
 WERE DROPPED ON OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE NEAR OMAHA, NEB., HEADQUARTERS
 OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND:

"PEOPLE WITHIN A CERTAIN RADIUS ARE GOING TO DIE. WE KNOW
 THAT. THE PREVAILING WINDS ARE FROM THE SOUTHWEST. THE FALLOUT WILL
 BE CARRIED TO THE NORTHEAST, GENERALLY SPEAKING."

BUT HE SAID THE FALLOUT WOULDN'T REACH DES MOINES, IOWA, FOR
 ABOUT THREE HOURS.

"THAT WILL GIVE THE PEOPLE IN DES MOINES AND PLACES EAST OF DES
 MOINES TIME IN WHICH TO GET TO THEIR FALLOUT SHELTERS AND THEREFORE
 THEY CAN BE PROTECTED."

HOEGH SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW HOW MANY OF THESE SHELTERS ARE IN
 EXISTENCE BUT THAT HUNDREDS OF LETTERS RECEIVED BY HIS OFFICE INDICATE
 PEOPLE HAVE BUILT THEM.

"SOME PEOPLE TELL ME THEY BUILD THEM FOR \$100," HE SAID. "ONE
 FARMER FROM WISCONSIN WROTE ME AND SAID HE BUILT ONE FOR \$1,500. HE
 FELT REAL GOOD. HE DID NOT WANT AN A CK.

"BUT HE HAD AN URGE THAT HE WOULD GET SOME SATISFACTION TO
 HAVE HAD ONE BECAUSE HE COULD THEN STICK HIS HEAD OUT OF THE SHELTER AND
 TALK TO ALL THE NOBODIES, "WHY DIDN'T YOU FOLLOW MY EXAMPLE?"

GG316AED

30.24-7531

A105DC (AB)

(120)

DES MOINES, JUNE 26-(AP)-ONE OF THE NATION'S LEADING GENETICISTS
 TODAY PROPOSED BUILDING "UNDERGROUND NOAH'S ARKS" TO SAVE MANKIND FROM
 RADIATION.

DR. T.M. SONNEBORN, PROFESSOR OF ZOOLOGY AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY,
 UNFOLDED A PLAN FOR CITIES BURIED WITHIN MOUNTAINS WHERE PEOPLE WOULD BE
 PROTECTED FROM NUCLEAR FALLOUT IN EVENT OF ATOMIC WAR.

SUCH A CITY, DR. SONNEBORN TOLD THE DRAKE UNIVERSITY SUMMER
 SCIENCE INSTITUTE, WOULD NEED STOCKPILES OF RADIATION-FREE AIR AND WATER
 BECAUSE PEOPLE MIGHT HAVE TO LIVE THERE FOR 20 TO 50 YEARS.

"IT IS WORTH EVERY EXPENDITURE OF BRAINS AND MONEY," DR.
 SONNEBORN SAID. "WE MUST BE PREPARED FOR THE WORST AND MUST GO ALL OUT
 TO PRESERVE LIFE."

IF THE REST OF MANKIND WERE WIPED OUT, HE SAID, "THESE 'NOAH'S ARSK'
 WOULD BE THE STARTING POINT FOR A NEW CIVILIZATION."

RW656PCS NM

A35WX BJT

(400) AMS BUDGET

MILITARY MEETING

BY ELTON C. FAY

QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 26 (AP)-NEW AIR DEFENSE QUESTIONS, RAISED BY
 A SENATE COMMITTEE, WERE INJECTED TODAY INTO THE ALREADY LONG
 LIST OF SUBJECTS DEMANDING ATTENTION OF 160 TOP MILITARY OFFICIALS IN
 ANNUAL CONFERENCE HERE.

WHEN THE SEVENTH SECRETARIES' CONFERENCE (CAPS S, C)
 WAS OPENED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY LAST NIGHT, THE
 PENTAGON DIRECTORS THOUGHT THEIR "MASTER PLAN" FOR CONTINENTAL
 AIR DEFENSE SOLVED THE PROBLEMS.

BUT THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ACCEPTED THE PLAN ONLY
 WITH SOME RESERVATIONS--AND WITH MORE QUESTIONS.
 AMONG THEM WERE:

1. WHAT ABOUT THE DANGER THAT MIGHT COME FROM EXPLOSION OF NUCLEAR
 WARHEADS ON DEFENSE MISSILES ABOVE THE POPULATED AREAS TO BE DE-
 FENDED?

2. THE MASTER PLAN MAY BE A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION, BUT IS
 TOO MUCH RELIANCE BEING PLACED ON DEFENSE AS COMPARED WITH OFFENSIVE
 PREPARATIONS TO COUNTER ENEMY ATTACK?

VIRTUALLY EVERY TOP CIVILIAN AND MILITARY COMMANDER IN THE DEFENSE
 ESTABLISHMENT IS AT THIS THREE-DAY MEETING. MOREOVER, THE CHAIRMAN
 OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS AMONG THE CONFEREES.

THE CONFERENCE PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY FOR MCELROY TO SOUND OUT
 ALL HIS EXPERTS FOR ANSWERS TO THE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS AND DO IT
 IN CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS.

TESTS ALREADY CONDUCTED PROBABLY WILL SUPPLY PART OF THE ANSWER
 TO THE FIRST QUESTION, THAT OF DANGER TO CITIES FROM EXPLODING NUCLEAR
 AIR DEFENSE WEAPONS. THE FIRST SUCH TEST WAS MADE SOME TIME AGO
 AT THE NEVADA ATOMIC PROVING GROUNDS. THERE AN ATOMIC DEVICE,
 SIMILAR TO THAT SUBSEQUENTLY BUILT INTO AIR FORCE AND ARMY ANTI-
 AIRCRAFT WEAPONS, WAS DETONATED AT AN ALTITUDE OF SEVERAL THOUSAND
 FEET. A SMALL GROUP OF MILITARY SCIENTISTS STOOD IN THE OPEN DESERT,
 DIRECTLY UNDER THE EXPLOSION. THEY REPORTED THAT THEY WERE SUBJECTED
 TO NO RADIATION AND TO NO DANGEROUS BLAST OR THERMAL EFFECT.

ONE POSSIBLE DANGER TO A CIVILIAN POPULATION FROM AN OVERHEAD
 BLAST COULD BE BLINDNESS FOR PERSONS WHO HAPPENED TO BE LOOKING
 UPWARD AT THE INSTANT OF THE BRILLIANT NUCLEAR DETONATION.

THE SECOND QUESTION MAY NOT BE AS EASY TO ANSWER. AND IN THIS
 CASE IT INVOLVES A DEBATE WITHIN THE ARMED FORCES ON A FUNDAMENTAL

OF STRATEGY.

THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (CAPS SAC) LONG HAS HELD THAT THE BEST DEFENSE IS A POWERFUL OFFENSE, THE READINESS OF BOMBERS, AND LATER LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES, TO STRIKE BACK AT AN AGGRESSOR WITH A MASSIVE, CRUSHING BLOW.

THE MOST ARDENT ADVOCATES OF A HEAVY BUILD-UP IN PURE DEFENSIVE SYSTEMS ARE HANDICAPPED BY THE FACT THAT THEY CANNOT GUARANTEE THAT NO BOMBER WILL GET THROUGH AND REACH TARGET CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

EVEN 10 PER CENT OF THE BOMBERS IN AN ATTACKING FORCE COULD PRODUCE HUGE CASUALTIES.

LT440PED

A70WX (250)

MCELROY-COMMAND

QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCELROY HAS CALLED A SPECIAL CONFERENCE OF U. S. MILITARY CHIEFS TO GET THEIR VIEWS ON THE OPERATION OF THE NEW STREAMLINED COMMAND SYSTEM.

MCELROY TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT HE WILL MEET SUNDAY MORNING, AFTER THE ANNUAL SERVICE SECRETARIES CONFERENCE, WITH ABOUT A SCORE OF MILITARY LEADERS FROM THE PENTAGON AND THE FIELD.

THE MEETING WILL FOLLOW THE SEVENTH ANNUAL SERVICE SECRETARIES CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENED AT THIS MARINE CORPS BASE LAST NIGHT TO CONTINUE THROUGH SATURDAY. ABOUT 160 CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS ARE ATTENDING.

THE CHAINS OF COMMAND WERE ALTERED SUBSTANTIALLY EARLY THIS YEAR UNDER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REORGANIZATION. THE CHANGE SHIFTED OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SERVICES OVER UNITS IN THE SPECIAL COMMANDS FROM THE SERVICE SECRETARIES TO THE DEFENSE SECRETARY AND HIS JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

MCELROY SAID THE MEETING WOULD TAKE UP ANY PROBLEMS WHICH MAY HAVE SHOWN UP IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF OPERATION. THE NEW COMMAND STRUCTURE IS DESIGNED TO EXPEDITE THE FLOW OF ORDERS AND TIGHTEN UNIFICATION OF THE ARMED FORCES.

THERE HAS BEEN AT LEAST ONE COMPLAINT. GEN. EARLE PARTRIDGE, CHIEF OF THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE ORGANIZATION, WHICH HAS WITHIN IT ELEMENTS OF THE AIR FORCE, ARMY AND NAVY, HAS ASKED THAT MORE AUTHORITY BE GIVEN THE NORAD COMMANDER. MCELROY SAID TODAY HE WAS ESPECIALLY ANXIOUS TO HEAR PARTRIDGE EXPRESS HIS VIEWS. PARTRIDGE IS REPORTED TO BELIEVE THAT EVEN UNDER THE NEW AUTHORITY GIVEN HIM, THE NORAD CHIEF STILL LACKS THE POWER TO PREVENT ANY ONE OF THE SERVICES FROM SHIFTING UNITS OUT FROM UNDER HIS CONTROL.

MCELROY SAID HE WANTED THE CHIEFS OF THE SPECIAL COMMANDS TO SPEAK OPENLY IN GIVING THEIR OPINIONS ABOUT THE NEW COMMAND SYSTEM.

GG&WE733AED

TAYLOR

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR SAYS A COMPLETE REAPPRAISAL OF U.S. MILITARY AND STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES IS NEEDED IN THE LIGHT OF CHANGED CONDITIONS HE SAID HAVE INVALIDATED THE CONCEPT OF MASSIVE RETALIATION.

IN WHAT AMOUNTED TO A FAREWELL ADDRESS, THE RETIRING ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF ALSO INTIMATED THAT HIS "LIMITED SUCCESS" IN MODERNIZING THE ARMY ENTERED INTO HIS DECISION TO RETIRE.

TAYLOR ADDRESSED A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON HERE YESTERDAY, AND REPLIED AFTERWARD TO QUESTIONS.

THE GENERAL TENOR OF HIS REMARKS WAS THAT THE NUCLEAR STALEMATE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA REQUIRES A RECASTING OF MILITARY THINKING IN THIS COUNTRY.

TAYLOR PUT IT THAT THE BASIS PROBLEM IS A NEED FOR A "COMPLETE

REAPPRAISAL OF OUR MILITARY AND STRATEGIC OBJECTS IN THE LIGHT OF CHANGES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE WORLD AND WHICH HAVE INVALIDATED THE DEPENDENCE UPON MASSIVE RETALIATION AS THE FUNDAMENTAL KEYSTONE OF OUR STRATEGIC ART."

THE ARMY HAS LONG CONTENDED THAT THIS COUNTRY MUST BE PREPARED TO FIGHT "BRUSH WARS" OR LIMITED WARS AS WELL AS TO WAGE ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR.

ASKED WHAT COULD BE DONE TO MAKE THE JOINT CHIEFS MORE EFFECTIVE, TAYLOR SUGGESTED THAT THEY SHOULD GET INTO THE ACTUAL BUSINESS OF BUDGET MAKING FOR THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT, "NOT SO DEEPLY THAT THEY WOULD BECOME MERE BOOKKEEPERS," BUT TO THE EXTENT THAT THEY WOULD BE CALLED UPON TO PASS UPON MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE.

TAYLOR ARGUED THAT DEFENSE BUDGET MAKING SHOULD FOLLOW HORIZONTAL LINES, MEANING THE OVER-ALL NEEDS AND PLANS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED NOT FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF SEPARATE MILITARY SERVICES BUT AS PART OF A BROAD STRATEGIC CONCEPT OF WHAT IS NEEDED BY "FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES" AS HE PUT IT.

DESPITE HIS CRITICISMS OF THE PRESENT SITUATION, TAYLOR SAID THE ARMY AND ALL OF THE MILITARY SERVICES HAD MADE GREAT PROGRESS IN STRENGTHENING NATIONAL DEFENSE DURING THE PAST FOUR YEARS.

HE VOICED HOPE THAT HIS SUCCESSOR, GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, WOULD HAVE GREATER SUCCESS IN GIVING THE ARMY WHAT ALL OF ITS SENIOR OFFICIALS HAVE CONTENDED IS REQUIRED TO ENABLE THE ARMY TO SURVIVE AND WIN IN A NUCLEAR WAR OR TO FIGHT LIMITED CONFLICTS.

JC&WE209PED

B22WX (INCLUDING HOFFMAN & GOVT STUCK-Q)
(280) STOCKPILE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-UNLESS IT CAN AMEND SOME LONG-TERM CONTRACTS, THE GOVERNMENT MAY HAVE TO CONTINUE STOCKPILING STRATEGIC MATERIALS WHICH ARE ALREADY ABOUT FOUR BILLION DOLLARS IN EXCESS OF CURRENT ESTIMATED NEEDS.

THE CONTRACTS WERE MADE DURING THE KOREAN WAR TO EXPAND PRODUCTION OF SUCH CRITICAL MATERIALS AS NICKEL, STEEL, ALUMINUM AND MANGANESE. MANY OF THEM COMMITTED THE GOVERNMENT TO BUY OUTPUT THE PRODUCERS COULDN'T DISPOSE OF ON THE OPEN MARKET AND AT PRICES ABOVE CURRENT MARKET PRICES.

DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE STOCKPILE ON MOST MATERIALS NOW IS IN EXCESS OF NEEDS, THE GOVERNMENT MUST CONTINUE TO PURCHASE THE MATERIALS UNDER EXISTING CONTRACTS.

IN SOME CASES, IT HAS BEEN ABLE TO REVISE THE CONTRACTS AND CUT DELIVERIES BELOW THOSE PROVIDED FOR IN THE ORIGINAL AGREEMENTS. IN OTHERS, IT HASN'T BEEN TOO SUCCESSFUL.

TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DURING HEARINGS ON A BILL TO BE CONSIDERED NEXT MONDAY, FRANKLIN G. FLOETE, HEAD OF THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, CITED TWO NICKEL CONTRACTS WHICH THE GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAS BEEN UNABLE TO REVISE DOWNWARD.

THEY ARE WITH THE FREEPORT SULPHUR CO., WHICH OPERATES PLANTS IN CUBA, AND WITH THE M. A. HANNA CO. OF CLEVELAND, HEADED BY FORMER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY GEORGE HUMPHREY.

THE ORIGINAL HANNA CONTRACT CALLED FOR DELIVERY OF 125,000,000 POUNDS OF NICKEL FOR \$108,533,000. OF THIS TOTAL, 62,557,000 POUNDS COSTING \$45,348,000 REMAIN TO BE DELIVERED IF THE CONTRACT IS NOT REVISED.

THE FREEPORT CONTRACT CALLED FOR 271,000,000 POUNDS FOR \$200,540,000, NONE OF WHICH HAS BEEN DELIVERED.

FLOETE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE STOCKPILE ALREADY CONTAINS \$97,000,000 WORTH OF NICKEL IN EXCESS OF NEEDS.

RZ438PED

B50WX (Q)

(220) WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS TODAY APPLIED PRINCIPLES OF CIVIL LAW IN HOLDING THAT MILITARY COMMANDERS MUST HAVE "PROBABLE CAUSE" TO SEARCH THEIR MEN IN CASES OF SUSPECTED CRIMES.

THE 2-1 DECISION STRUCK DOWN THE CONVICTION OF A SOLDIER ON CHARGES OF WRONGFUL POSSESSION OF HEROIN IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE SOLDIER, PROFESSOR (CQ) BROWN, 28, OF DETROIT, RECEIVED A ONE YEAR SENTENCE.

BROWN AND NINE OTHER SOLDIERS WERE SEARCHED WHEN THEY RETURNED ON A TRUCK AFTER BEING OUT ON A PASS. THE HEROIN WAS TURNED UP BY THIS SEARCH.

JUDGE HOMER FERGUSON, AUTHOR OF THE COURT'S OPINION, SAID THE LIEUTENANT WHO CONDUCTED THE SEARCH ACTED "WITH UTTER DISREGARD FOR THE RIGHTS OF THE ACCUSED AND THE OTHERS." FERGUSON SAID THE LIEUTENANT "ACTED UPON MERE SUSPICION WITH NO FACTUAL BASIS FOR HIS ACTION."

HE ADDED THAT REASONABLE OR PROBABLE CAUSE FOR BOTH THE APPREHENSION AND THE SEARCH WAS CLEARLY LACKING.

FERGUSON SAID THAT WHILE THE MILITARY PERMITS CERTAIN DEVIATIONS FROM CIVILIAN PRACTICE IN THE PROCEDURES FOR INITIATING A SEARCH, "THE SUBSTANTIVE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE NECESSITY THAT PROBABLE CAUSE EXISTS THEREFORE REMAIN THE SAME."

"UNREASONABLE SEARCHES AND SEIZURES WILL NOT BE TOLERATED," FERGUSON CONTINUED.

FERGUSON STRESSED THE CASE BEFORE THE COURT DID NOT INVOLVE THE COMMANDING OFFICER'S TRADITIONAL AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT A SEARCH TO SAFEGUARD THE SECURITY OF HIS COMMAND.

JUDGE ROBERT E. QUINN CONCURRED IN FERGUSON'S OPINION, BUT JUDGE GEORGE W. LATIMER TOOK VIGOROUS EXCEPTION TO IT.

LATIMER SAID THE COMMANDING OFFICER HAS THE DUTY TO PROTECT THE WELFARE, HEALTH, WELLBEING, AND SAFETY OF HIS COMMAND.

"HE CANNOT SIT IDLY BY AND AWAIT POSITIVE INFORMATION THAT OFFENSES ARE BEING COMMITTED," LATIMER SAID.

RZ714PED

A85

NIGHT LEAD GOVERNORS (190)

BY MORRIS ROSENBERG

MOSCOW, JUNE 26 (AP)-SEVEN AMERICAN GOVERNORS TODAY TOOK A LOOK AT THE WORLD'S BIGGEST CYCLOTRON IN THE SOVIET UNION'S JOINT INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH AT DUBNA.

THE AREA OF THE GIANT ATOM SMASHER NORMALLY IS CLOSED TO FOREIGNERS, BUT SOME WESTERN DELEGATIONS, INCLUDING AMERICAN, PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO VISIT IT.

THE GOVERNORS MADE THE 75-MILE TRIP FROM MOSCOW NORTH TO DUBNA BY CAR AND WERE WELCOMED AT THE INSTITUTE BY DIRECTOR D.I. BLOKINTSEV.

HE TOLD THEM THE INSTITUTE'S ACTIVITIES ARE DESIGNED TO PROMOTE THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ONLY. HE SAID 300 SCIENTISTS ARE WORKING AT THE CENTER, HALF OF THEM FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER HALF FROM 10 OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

"THIS IS AN ISLAND APART FROM THE UNPLEASANTNESS ASSOCIATED WITH SOME MODERN ASPECTS OF PHYSICS," HE SAID.

BLOKINTSEV URGED A GREATER EXCHANGE OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION WITH THE UNITED STATES.

OFFICIALS CONDUCTED THE GOVERNORS THROUGH THE CENTER, EXPLAINING THE TECHNICAL OPERATIONS OF THE INSTITUTE'S FIRST AND SMALLER CYCLOTRON AND THAT OF THE BIGGEST CYCLOTRON, WHICH WAS COMPLETED IN 1957.

AS THE VISITORS WALKED AROUND AND OVER THE ATOM SMASHERS THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY A PARTY OF U.S. REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, WHO WERE PERMITTED TO MAKE STILL AND MOTION PICTURES.

30.24-7533

BLOKINTSEV WAS HOST AT A LUNCHEON FOR THE VISITORS, WHERE HE AND GOV. LEROY COLLINS OF FLORIDA TOASTED CLOSER AND BETTER RELATIONS AND PEACE.

AFTER LEAVING THE CENTER, COLLINS SAID HE FOUND THEIR OFFERS TO EXCHANGE MORE SCIENTIFIC MATERIAL ENCOURAGING.

GOV. ROBERT H. SMYLYE OF IDAHO COMMENTED THAT THE INSTITUTE REPRESENTS A TERRIFIC INVESTMENT IN EFFORT AND MONEY.

GEORGE D. CLYDE OF UTAH SAID THEY HAVE THE TOOLS FOR BASIC RESEARCH AND THEY HAVE GONE A LONG WAY IN THIS FIELD.

OTHER GOVERNORS VISITING DUBNA WERE JOHN E. DAVIS OF NORTH DAKOTA, STEPHEN L.R. MCNICHOLS OF COLORADO, CECIL H. UNDERWOOD OF WEST VIRGINIA, AND WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS.

ROBERT B. MEYNER OF NEW JERSEY AND LUTHER H. HODGES OF NORTH CAROLINA, THE OTHER TWO GOVERNORS IN THE PARTY VISITING THE SOVIET UNION, STAYED IN MOSCOW.

"THIS CONFIRMS THE REPORTS I HAVE SEEN OF THE PROGRESS THEY HAVE MADE IN NUCLEAR ENERGY SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT," DAVIS SAID. "I THINK IT IS SIGNIFICANT THAT THE RUSSIANS JOINED WITH 10 OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS IN THIS. IT IS INDICATIVE OF THE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNITY OF COMMUNIST NATIONS."

STRATTON HAD THIS COMMENT: "I WAS IMPRESSED BY THEIR FAMILIARITY WITH THE WORK OF THEIR COUNTERPARTS."

WHILE DRIVING TO DUBNA, THE GOVERNORS GOT THEIR FIRST VIEW OF THE RUSSIAN COUNTRYSIDE. THEY TRAVELED THROUGH BIRCH AND PINE FORESTS, PAST PICTURESQUE LOG CABINS OF PEASANTS AND BY LARGE COUNTRY HOMES OWNED BY WELL-TO-DO SOVIET CITIZENS.

"THE COUNTRYSIDE REMINDS ME OF NORTHERN WISCONSIN AND MINNESOTA, WHERE THERE ARE THE SAME FORESTS AND LAKES," SAID STRATTON. "EVEN THE STYLE OF THE FARM HOUSES IS SIMILAR."

COLLINS HALTED HIS CAR TO LOOK AT AN OLD CHURCH, ABANDONED SO LONG THAT TREES WERE GROWING IN IT. HE ALSO STOPPED AT A NEARBY FARM HOUSE TO GREET A GROUP OF CHILDREN PLAYING IN THE YARD AND GAVE THEM SOME PENNIES. A 10-YEAR-OLD BOY RUSHED INTO THE HOUSE AND RETURNED WITH A SMALL CUP AND SAUCER WHICH HE GAVE COLLINS AS A GIFT.

THE GOVERNORS RETURNED TO MOSCOW ABOARD A CRUISE BOAT ON A CANAL CONNECTING THE MOSCOW AND VOLGA RIVERS. THE THREE-HOUR CRUISE GAVE THEM THEIR FIRST CHANCE TO RELAX ON A BUSY SCHEDULE.

TOMORROW NIGHT THE GOVERNORS ARE TO LEAVE FOR LENINGRAD ABOARD THE RED ARROW EXPRESS, ARRIVING IN THE NORTHERN CITY SUNDAY MORNING.

BEFORE STARTING FOR LENINGRAD THEY WILL VISIT THE SOVIET'S BIGGEST DEPARTMENT STORE GUM, AN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIAL FAIR REPRESENTING THE 15 SOVIET REPUBLICS AND A SOVIET-BULGARIAN SOCCER MATCH.

SF-PS1019PED

B69 (Q)

(270)

BY JOHN GALE

LONDON, JUNE 26 (AP)-A LONDON ENGINEERING COMPANY WAS FINED 3,000 POUNDS (8,400) TODAY FOR ITS PART IN AN INTERNATIONAL DEAL WHICH LED TO A CONSIGNMENT OF U.S.-MANUFACTURED NAVAL ENGINE PARTS FALLING INTO THE HANDS OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE CONSIGNMENT CONSISTED OF 20 DIESEL ENGINE ROLLER BEARINGS VALUED AT \$12,370 AND CLASSIFIED AS STRATEGIC GOODS.

PROSECUTING ATTORNEY NEVILLE FAULKS TOLD THE OLD BAILEY CRIMINAL COURT THAT COMPANY OFFICIALS HAD BEEN INTERVIEWED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN LONDON AND THE DEAL HAD CAUSED CONSIDERABLE CONCERN TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

THE COMPANY -- PORN AND DUNWOODY LTD. -- PLEADED GUILTY TO A CHARGE OF EXPORTING THE CONSIGNMENT WITHOUT A PERMIT FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT BOARD OF TRADE. IT WAS ORDERED TO PAY ALMOST \$3,000 IN LEGAL COSTS. THREE TOP OFFICIALS WERE FINED SUMS RANGING FROM \$280 TO \$1,400.

FAULKS SAID THE COMPANY OBTAINED THE ROLLER BEARINGS THROUGH NAVAL TECHNICAL INTERNAZIONALE OF ROME, THE ITALIAN SUBSIDIARY OF THE KORODY MARINE CORP. OF LOS ANGELES. THEY WERE SOLD TO A SWISS COMPANY AND RE-EXPORTED TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

FAULKS SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO SHOW THE LONDON FIRM KNEW ABOUT THE EVENTUAL DESTINATION OF THE CONSIGNMENT -- "BUT THEY PROBABLY KNEW THE SWISS NAVY WOULD NOT HAVE VERY MUCH NEED FOR DIESEL ENGINES."

HE CLAIMED THE COMPANY HAD ASKED ROME TO REMOVE THE MARKS AND NUMBERS OF THE ROLLERS AND HAD SAID "QUITE FALSELY" AT A PRELIMINARY INQUIRY THAT THE CONSIGNMENT HAD BEEN SOLD IN ROTTERDAM.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY GERALD GARDINER SAID THE COMPANY'S OFFICIALS HAD BECOME INVOLVED IN INTRICATE REGULATIONS GOVERNING EXPORT-TRADE AND HAD NOT UNDERSTOOD THEM FULLY.

"THE FACT THE GOODS HAD GONE TO CHINA WAS ENTIRELY UNINTENTIONAL," HE DECLARED.

R905PED

A102 190

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING ISRAEL SOLD GRENADE THROWERS TO WEST GERMANY IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN JOBS AND PRODUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY'S ARMS INDUSTRY.

HIS STATEMENT CAME AMID PREDICTIONS THAT THE ARMS DEAL--A CAREFULLY KEPT SECRET--THREATENED A GOVERNMENT CRISIS.

A WEST GERMAN WEEKLY NEWSPAPER BROKE THE STORY THAT AN ISRAELI ARMS PLANT HAD SIGNED CONTRACTS EARLIER IN THE YEAR FOR DELIVERY OF 250,000 GRENADE THROWERS.

DAVAR, THE ISRAELI TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER, CARRIED AN INTERVIEW WITH BEN-GURION. HE SAID THE CONTRACT WAS "OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO OUR ARMS INDUSTRY, WHICH OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE BEEN OBLIGED TO RESORT TO REDUCTIONS IN PRODUCTION AND DISMISSALS OF WORKERS."

HE ADDED THAT SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF THE ARMS DEAL WOULD HELP ISRAEL FIND NEW MARKETS FOR ITS ARMS INDUSTRY AND INCREASE FOREIGN CURRENCY RESERVES NEEDED TO BUY OTHER ARMS VITAL FOR THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSE. HE SAID SEVERAL OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WERE BUYING ISRAELI ARMS.

SOME ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS QUESTIONED THE POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT IN SELLING ARMS, PARTICULARLY TO GERMANS. THEY PREDICTED OPPOSITION PARTIES WOULD DEMAND CANCELLATION OF THE CONTRACT AND ATTEMPT TO BRING DOWN THE GOVERNMENT IF IT REFUSES.

WD937AED

8:5

WITH TEL AVIV A102

DOWN, GERMANY, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY REFUSED TO SAY TODAY WHETHER IT IS BUYING ARMS FROM ISRAEL. A SPOKESMAN SAID ONLY THAT DOWN HAD CONTRACTED FOR THREE MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MORTAR SHELLS FROM AN UNDESIGNATED COUNTRY. ASKED IF THE CONTRACT WAS WITH AN ISRAELI FIRM, THE SPOKESMAN

REPLIED: "NO COMMENT."

THE TYPE OF SHELL ON ORDER IS DESIGNED FOR HIGH-ANGLE FIRE FROM A MORTAR. IT IS SOMETIMES CALLED GRENADE THROWER AMMUNITION. A STORY FROM TEL AVIV TODAY REPORTED THAT PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION HAS CONFIRMED THE SALE OF ISRAELI-MADE GRENADE THROWERS TO WEST GERMANY.

SS256PED

A51

BERLIN, JUNE 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD GRANTED CITIZENSHIP TO KLAUS FUCHS, 47, THE NUCLEAR SCIENTIST WHO SPENT NINE YEARS IN A BRITISH PRISON FOR BETRAYING ATOMIC SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS.

ADN, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, SAID FUCHS ASKED TO BE MADE A CITIZEN AND THE REQUEST WAS GRANTED.

FUCHS WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON TUESDAY. HE WENT DIRECTLY TO LIVE WITH HIS AGED FATHER BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AT WANDLITZSEE, A FEW MILES FROM EAST BERLIN.

HE HAS BEEN OFFERED A JOB TEACHING MATHEMATICS AT LEIPZIG UNIVERSITY, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID.

RJ526PED

B2 (Q) (140)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS RELEASED AN AMERICAN SOLDIER AFTER HOLDING HIM IN CUSTODY FOR 10 MONTHS, U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

SP. 4 COLE J. YOUNGERT, OF 12018 LONGVIEW ST., DETROIT, MICH., WAS TURNED OVER TO ARMY OFFICIALS AT THE CZECH-GERMAN BORDER AT WAIIDHAUS WEDNESDAY.

THE ARMY SAID YOUNGERT WAS FREED AFTER COMPLETING A COURT SENTENCE FOR VIOLATING THE BORDER.

ARMY OFFICIALS SAID A MEDICAL EXAMINATION FOUND HIM TO BE SLIGHTLY UNDERWEIGHT BUT OTHERWISE IN GOOD CONDITION ON HIS RETURN TO HIS 3RD INFANTRY DIVISION HEADQUARTERS AT WUERZBURG.

HE IS IN CUSTODY PENDING AN ARMY INVESTIGATION INTO HIS CASE AND WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE TO THE PRESS, THEY SAID.

YOUNGERT DISAPPEARED WHILE HIS UNIT WAS AT THE GRAFENWOEHR TRAINING GROUND CLOSE TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER.

RP212PED

A101 (190)

ROME, JUNE 26 (AP)-POLICE HASTILY CHANGED FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S PROGRAM TODAY AND WHISKED HIM THROUGH HEAVILY GUARDED STREETS AFTER RECEIVING A TELEPHONED THREAT THAT HE WOULD BE ASSASSINATED.

WHILE THE VISITING PRESIDENT WAS ATTENDING A RECEPTION AT THE FRENCH EMBASSY, POLICE RECEIVED AN ANONYMOUS PHONE CALL WARNING THAT "HE WILL NEVER GET TO HIS NOON LUNCHEON ALIVE."

AFTER THE RECEPTION DE GAULLE WAS TO BE DRIVEN FROM THE EMBASSY TO THE VILLA MADAMA FOR AN OFFICIAL LUNCHEON WITH PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI AND PRIME MINISTER ANTONIO SEGNI.

POLICE TRACED THE CALL TO A PUBLIC TELEPHONE IN A BAR NEAR THE EMBASSY. THEY RUSHED THERE AND WERE TOLD THAT AMONG PERSONS WHO HAD USED THE PHONE AT ABOUT THAT TIME WAS "AN ITALIAN ACCOMPANIED BY A DARK COMPLEXIONED FOREIGNER."

THERE ARE MANY ALGERIANS IN ITALY, AND SENTIMENT IS STRONG AMONG THEM FOR THE NATIONALISTS FIGHTING FRENCH RULE IN ALGERIA. DE GAULLE AND HIS WIFE WERE TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO THE VILLA MADAMA IN A 13 CAR MOTORCADE. INSTEAD, DE GAULLE AND MRS. DE GAULLE WERE WHISKED OFF BY SEPARATE ROUTES UNDER HEAVY POLICE ESCORT. A POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID 6,000 SECURITY POLICE WERE RUSHED TO LINE THE STREETS ALONG THE ROUTE. NO INCIDENT WAS REPORTED ALONG THE WAY.

WD932AED

A112

ROME, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE SUPREME ORDER OF CHRIST, THE HIGHEST PAPAL DECORATION, WAS DELIVERED TONIGHT ON ORDERS OF POPE JOHN XXIII TO PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE.

DE GAULLE NOW IS VISITING ITALY.

A FRENCH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE LATE EVENING DELIVERY OF THE DECORATION WOULD PERMIT DE GAULLE TO WEAR IT WHEN HE IS RECEIVED BY THE POPE TOMORROW.

FEWER THAN A DOZEN PERSONS IN THE WORLD HOLD THE DECORATION.

FV920PED

A47

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 26 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL SPEND AN ENTIRE DAY IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH FINNISH PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN BEFORE HE BEGINS HIS FORMAL THREE-DAY VISIT HERE IN AUGUST.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE FINNISH FOREIGN OFFICE.

IT SAID KHRUSHCHEV WILL ARRIVE AUG. 26 AND STAY AT THE PRESIDENT'S SUMMER RESIDENCE, GULLRANDA, JUST OUTSIDE TURKEY. THE OFFICIAL VISIT STARTS THE NEXT DAY.

RJ520PED

A50

NEW YORK, JUNE 26 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT BY PLANE TODAY ON A TRIP TO SPEND A FEW DAYS AT HIS SUMMER PLACE IN SWEDEN, THEN GO TO CAIRO AND GENEVA.

IN CAIRO HE SAID HE WOULD STUDY AN ISRAELI SHIPPING CONTROVERSY CONCERNING THE SUEZ CANAL. IN GENEVA HE WILL ATTEND A MEETING OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. HE SAID HE WOULD REMAIN IN EUROPE UNTIL LATE IN JULY.

RJ523PED

B68 (Q)

(OX FOR FRISCO DC (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 26 (AP)-WARREN H. CORNWELL OF SAN FRANCISCO WAS NAMED TODAY AS RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U. N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD (TAB) IN TURKEY.

DAVID OWEN, EXECUTIVE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, ANNOUNCED CORNWELL'S APPOINTMENT TO SUCCEED CHARLES WEITZ OF DES MOINES, IOWA, WHO WILL GET A NEW ASSIGNMENT.

FROM AN OFFICE IN ANKARA, CORNWELL WILL COORDINATE THE \$600,000 PROGRAM UNDER WHICH THE U. N. AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES SUPPLY TURKEY WITH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. UNDER THIS, TURKEY LAST YEAR GOT 57 INTERNATIONAL EXPERTS AND SENT 52 NATIONS FOR TRAINING ABROAD.

CORNWELL WILL REACH ANKARA AT THE END OF JULY. WITH U. N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE SINCE 1952, HE HAS BEEN A HOUSING EXPERT IN ECUADOR AND JAMAICA AND RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE IN ECUADOR AND COLOMBIA. HE WAS A HARVARD GRADUATE STUDENT OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION ON A LITTAUER FELLOWSHIP LAST YEAR.

R857PED

30.24-7535

5112

(140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 26 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ESTIMATED TONIGHT THAT 40 MILLION PERSONS HAVE BECOME REFUGEES SINCE WORLD WAR II.

PERHAPS 15 MILLION STILL ARE, AND "OF THESE, OVER 2 MILLION NEED SOME FORM OF ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT TO START WORLD REFUGEE YEAR.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR REFUGEE YEAR, CLAUDE DE KENOUARIA, ANNOUNCED THAT 52 COUNTRIES HAVE AGREED TO PARTICIPATE IN WORLD REFUGEE YEAR. THE 1958 GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECREED THE YEAR AS A MEANS OF PUBLICIZING THE REFUGEES' PLIGHT.

DE KENOUARIA, A FRENCHMAN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE EUROPEAN CAMPS HOLDING 30,000 REFUGEES CAN BE CLOSED DURING THE YEAR AND 8,000 WHITE RUSSIAN REFUGEES ON THE CHINA MAINLAND CAN BE MOVED ABROAD IF THERE ARE SUFFICIENT REFUGEE-YEAR CONTRIBUTIONS.

HE SAID BRITAIN, WHERE THE IDEA STARTED, BEGAN OBSERVANCE JUNE 1, THE UNITED STATES WILL BEGIN JULY 1. THE U.N. HAS CHOSEN NEXT SUNDAY AS A KIND OF INTERNATIONAL STARTING DATE. SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES ARE BOYCOTTING OBSERVANCE OF THE YEAR.

661046PED